

# SUBJECT INDEX

## A

### *Acanthamoeba*

myosin heavy chain kinase of, 666-67  
myosin-I of, 660-62

actin-activated ATPase activity of, 666

profilin of, 589

### *Acetylcholine*

chloride ion secretion and, 328

### *Acetylcholinesterase*

binding of substrates to local surface charges and, 345

### *Acetylstrophanthidin*

congestive heart failure and, 145

### Acinar cells

anion exchange in, 552

### Actin, 172

alterations in stress responses induced by, 615-16

mutations in, 613-16

myosin-I and, 663-66

### $\alpha$ -Actin

transcription in cardiac muscle counter-regulation of, 188-89

### Actin-activated ATPase, 664-66

### Actin-binding proteins, 587-90

identification in yeast, 616

### Actin cross-linking proteins

mutations in, 622-24

### Actin-depolymerizing factor, 590

### Actin filaments

crossbridges formed by, 615

labeling of, 9-10

sarcomere formation and, 614-15

### $\alpha$ -Actinin, 12, 172

*Drosophila* Z-lines and, 624

mutations in, 622-24

### $\beta$ -Actinin, 587

### Actin isoform polymorphism

role of, 613-14

### Actin polymerization

cell motility and, 585-601

microscopy of, 595-96

proteins regulating

mutations in, 620-22

### Actobindin, 590

### Actomyosin-ATP system, 3 calcium release from, 4

### Actomyosin-I ATPase

regulation of, 666-68

### Actophorin, 590

### Adenine

calcium-induced calcium release and, 7

### Adenosine

surfactant secretion and, 400

### Adenosine triphosphate

See ATP

### Adenylate cyclase

pheromone response in yeast and, 46

### Adipocytes

calcium ion pump of, 532

### $\beta$ -Adrenergic agents

surfactant secretion and, 399-

400

### Adrenergic agonists

cardiac-specific gene

transcription and, 183

potassium ion secretion and,

327

### $\beta$ -Adrenergic agonists

magnesium transport and,

282

surfactant clearance and, 409

### $\beta$ -Adrenergic receptor

components of

assessment of, 141-50

desensitization of, 499

mechanisms of, 140-41

pharmacology and biochemis-

try of, 138-40

phosphorylated

coupling of, 47-48

regulation of, 137-53

### Adrenergic receptors

regulation of, 497-506

cAMP and, 504-6

desensitization in, 499

down-, 499-503

steroid hormones and, 503-

4

up-, 503-6

### *Aegypius monachus*

blood of

$P_{50}$  value of, 61

### Agus, Z. S., 299-306

### Aldosterone

amiloride-sensitive sodium ion

channels and, 519

### potassium ion secretion and,

327

sodium absorption and, 325-

26, 521

transepithelial sodium ion

transport and, 516

### Alkalosis

intracellular

surfactant secretion and,

401

### *Alligator mississippiensis*

episodic breathing patterns of,

95

### Alper, S. L., 549-60

### Altenberg, G., 361-71

### *Ambystoma mexicanum*

cardiac lethal mutants of, 118

### *Ambystoma tigrinum*

larvae of

cardiac output in, 117

peripheral circulation in,

117-18

metamorphosis of, 126

### Amiloride

epithelial sodium ion channels

and, 512-25

sodium-dependent magnesium

transport and, 264

### Amino acids

ion channel function and,

342-43

### Ammonium ions

voltage-gated ion channels

and, 485

### Amphibians

cardio-respiratory coupling in,

114-15

colons of

sodium ion channels in,

324-26

core body temperature of

pyrogens and, 72

development at hatching, 119-

20

embryos and larvae of

lungs of, 125

peripheral circulation in,

117-18

heart rate in

developmental changes in,

111

intermittent breathing in, 89-

90

phases of, 92

larvae of  
  lungs of, 125  
metabolic development in,  
  122  
metabolic rate of  
  water deprivation and, 81  
metamorphosis of, 126-27  
ventilatory response to hy-  
  poxia in  
  lowered core body tempera-  
  ture and, 78

Amphotericin B  
  potassium conductance and,  
  331

*Anas platyrhynchos*  
  hypoxia in  
  hyperventilation and, 60

Anchovy  
  larvae of  
  cutaneous gas exchange in,  
  123

Andean goose  
  hemoglobin of  
  high oxygen affinity of, 61

Andersen, O. S., 341-55

Androgen  
  surfactant glycerophospholipid  
  synthesis in fetal lung  
  and, 417

Androgen receptor  
  single gene for, 19

Anemia  
  hypothermia induced by, 77  
  thermoregulation and, 80

Anesthetics  
  local  
  voltage-gated ion channels  
  and, 485-87

Angiogenesis  
  angiogenin and, 221-22  
  angiostatic steroids and, 225-  
  27  
  angiotropin and, 222-23  
  biology of, 217  
  colony stimulating factors  
  and, 224  
  epidermal growth factor and,  
  221  
  extracellular matrix and, 171-  
  72  
  fibroblast growth factors and,  
  218-19  
  inhibitors of, 225-33  
  endothelial cell, 227-33  
  tissue-derived, 231-33

interferon and, 230

mechanisms of, 224-25

platelet-derived endothelial  
  cell growth factor and,  
  220-21

platelet factor IV and, 228

protamine and, 231

regulators of, 217-33

stimulators of, 218-25

thrombospondin and, 227-  
  28

transforming growth factor- $\alpha$   
  and, 221

transforming growth factor- $\beta$   
  and, 223, 228-30

tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  and,  
  223-24, 230

vascular endothelial growth  
  factor and, 219-20

vascular permeability factor  
  and, 219-20

Angiogenin  
  angiogenesis and, 221-22

Angiotensin II  
  cardiac-specific gene  
  transcription and, 183

Angiotropin  
  angiogenesis and, 222-23

Anion exchanger gene family,  
  549-60  
  molecular biology of, 552-  
  55  
  structure-function relationships  
  in, 555-58

Anion exchanger gene family  
  polypeptides  
  localization of, 558-59

*Anniella pulchra*  
  metabolic rate of  
  water deprivation and, 81

Anthracene-9-carboxylic  
  chloride ion channel and,  
  329-30

Antibodies  
  epithelial sodium ion channel  
  and, 517-18

Antihistamines  
  surfactant secretion and, 401

Apical membrane  
  ionic properties of, 466-68  
  sodium and chloride ion  
  transport across  
  regulation of, 363-66  
  sodium ion channels in, 324-  
  26  
  amiloride-sensitive, 518

Arachidonic acid metabolites  
  surfactant secretion and, 401

Arctic char  
  larvae of  
  heart rate in, 111

Arginine vasopressin  
  chloride/bicarbonate exchange  
  and, 550  
  hypothermia mediation by, 77

Arginine vasotocin  
  hypothermia mediation by, 77

Arrestin  
  receptor-G protein coupling  
  and, 47-48

Ashmore, J. F., 465-74

Atelectasis  
  continuous shallow breathing  
  and, 399

Atlantic loggerhead turtle  
  ventilatory pause of  
  resting lung volume and,  
  99

ATP  
  calcium-induced calcium re-  
  lease and, 7

decreased  
  cytosolic free magnesium and,  
  282-83

surfactant secretion and, 400

Atrial natriuretic peptide  
  renal sodium ion absorption  
  and, 520-21

Australian lungfish  
  gill development in, 123

Avian erythroblastosis virus  
  oncogene v-erbA of  
  thyroid hormone  
  responsiveness and, 17

Axonal transport, 638-40

*Aythya fuligula*  
  blood flow in  
  exercise and, 63

**B**

Bar-headed goose  
  cerebral blood flow in  
  hypercapnia and, 63-64  
  hemoglobin of  
  high oxygen affinity of, 61

hypoxia in  
  arterial pH and, 62  
  blood flow redistribution  
  during, 62  
  hyperventilation and, 60

Barnacle muscle  
  magnesium transport in, 262

Basolateral membrane  
  ion channels in, 330-33  
  ionic properties of, 468-72  
  sodium and chloride ion  
  transport across  
  regulation of, 366-67

Batrachotoxin  
  ion channels blocked by, 487

Benos, d. J., 509-26

Benzamil  
  epithelial sodium ion channel  
  inhibition and, 513

Birds  
  blood oxygen transport in,  
  61-62

cardiovascular system of, 62-  
  63

central rhythm generator in,  
  89

cerebral circulation in, 63-65

colons of

sodium ion channels in, 324-26  
 hypoxia in  
     adaptations to, 59-67  
 respiratory system of, 60-61  
 ventilatory pause of  
     resting lung volume and, 100  
 Blumer, K. J., 37-52  
 Boggaram, V., 415-34  
 Bony fish  
     lungs of, 124  
 Botulinum toxin  
     cell motility and, 591  
 Bovine  $\gamma$ -aminobutyric acid receptor, 342  
 Brain metabolism  
     hypothermia and, 79-80  
 Breathing  
     control of  
         hypothermia and, 78  
     intermittent, 87-102  
     patterns of, 91-101  
 Brent, G. A., 17-32  
 Bromobenzamil  
     epithelial sodium ion channel and, 516  
 Brown trout  
     larvae of  
         heart rate in, 111  
*Bufo americanus*  
     metamorphosis of, 126  
*Bufo marinus*  
     hematocrit of  
         core body temperature and, 80  
*Bufo paracnemius*  
     ventilatory response to hypoxia in  
         body temperature and, 79  
 Bullfrog  
     activity tachycardia in, 113  
     developmental changes in  
         body mass and, 108-9  
     heart rate in  
         developmental changes in, 111  
     larvae of  
         gill ventilation in, 127  
         lungs of, 126-27  
         peripheral circulation in, 117  
     larval heart of  
         pharmacology of, 115-16  
 Bumetanide  
     sodium-dependent magnesium transport and, 264  
 Burggren, W. W., 107-29  
 1-Butyrl-glycerol  
     angiogenesis and, 224

## C

*Caenorhabditis elegans*  
     myosin mutations in, 610-11  
 Caffeine  
     calcium-induced calcium release and, 7  
*Caiman sclerops*  
     episodic breathing patterns of, 95  
 Calbindin  
     binding of substrates to  
         local surface charges and, 345  
 Calcium  
     brush border myosin-I and, 667-68  
     excitation-contraction coupling and, 2-4  
     inactivation in skeletal muscle and, 5-6  
     release of  
         calcium-induced, 4, 7-8  
         mechanism for, 4  
         ryanodine-binding protein and, 6-7  
 Calcium antagonist-binding protein  
     excitation-contraction coupling and, 5-6  
 Calcium ion channel  
     blockade of, 487  
     magnesium modulation of, 302-3  
 Calcium ionophore  
     amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels and, 519  
     chloride ion secretion and, 328  
     potassium ion secretion and, 327  
     surfactant secretion and, 400-1  
 Calcium ion pump, 531-40  
     isoforms of, 540  
     properties of, 532-34  
     proteolytic cleavage of, 537  
     purification of, 536-37  
     stimulation of, 534-35  
 Calmodulin  
     brush border myosin-I and, 667  
     calcium ion pump and, 534-35  
     mutants of  
         ion channels and, 309-317  
 Calpain  
     calcium ion pump and, 535  
 Camels  
     metabolic rate of  
         water deprivation and, 81  
 cAMP  
     adrenergic receptor regulation by, 504-6  
     apical membrane chloride ion conductance and, 365-66  
     chloride ion channel and, 328  
     potassium ion secretion and, 327  
 surfactant glycerophospholipid synthesis in fetal lung and, 417  
 surfactant protein synthesis in fetal lung and, 425-28  
 surfactant secretion and, 399-400  
 Capillary tubes  
     formation of  
         extracellular matrix and, 171-72  
 CAP-Z, 598  
 Carafoli, E., 531-40  
 Carbachol  
     cytosolic calcium and, 328  
 Carbon monoxide poisoning  
     survival of rats following hypothermia and, 78  
 Cardiac cells  
     cellular magnesium in, 273-84  
 Cardiac disease  
     adrenergic responsiveness in abnormal, 137-53  
     myocardial growth factors and, 187  
 Cardiac genes  
     peptide growth factors inducing, 188  
 Cardiac hypertrophy, 179-80  
      $\beta$ -myosin heavy chains in, 180-81  
     nuclear oncogene induction during, 179-80  
 Cardiac ion channels  
     modulation by magnesium, 299-306  
 Cardiac muscle  
     excitation-contraction coupling in, 7  
     skeletal  $\alpha$ -actin transcription in  
         counter-regulation of, 188-89  
 Cardiac myocytes  
     peptide growth factors and, 187-89  
 Cardiomyopathy  
     familial hypertrophic, 181  
 Cardio-respiratory development, 107-29  
*Caretta caretta*  
     ventilatory pause of  
         resting lung volume and, 99  
 Carey, D. J., 161-74

*Carina moschata*  
cerebral blood flow in  
hypoxic hypoxia and,  
64

Caron, M. G., 497-506

**Carp**  
developmental changes in,  
123  
episodic breathing patterns of,  
96

**Cartilage**  
anti-angiogenic factors of,  
232-33

**Catecholamines**  
congestive heart failure and,  
145  
surfactant glycerophospholipid  
synthesis in fetal lung  
and, 417  
surfactant protein gene ex-  
pression in fetal lung  
and, 428  
surfactant secretion and, 400

**Cell migration**  
extracellular matrix and, 173

**Cell motility**  
actin polymerization in, 585-  
601  
assembly and, 591-95  
inhibitor studies of, 590-91

**Cellular oncogenes**  
growth factor signal transduc-  
tion by, 189-91

**Charybdotoxin**  
ion channels blocked by, 488

*Cheophaea melanoptera*  
hemoglobin of  
high oxygen affinity of, 61

**Chicken red cells**  
magnesium transport in, 266

*Chiromelina xerampelina*  
metabolic rate of  
water deprivation and, 81

*Chlamydomonas*  
fertilization tube of  
actin polymerization and,  
594

**Chloride/bicarbonate exchange**  
cellular functions of, 550-52

**Chloride ion channel**  
colonic, 327-30, 332-33  
magnesium modulation of,  
305

**Chloride ion transport**  
across gallbladder epithelium  
regulation of, 363-67

**Cholecystokinin**  
chloride/bicarbonate exchange  
and, 550

**Cholera toxin**  
β-adrenergic receptor and,  
143  
surfactant secretion and, 400

**Cholesterol**  
in surfactant, 443-44

**Cholinergic agonists**  
active sodium transport and,  
331  
potassium ion secretion and,  
327

*Chrysanthemum picta*  
episodic breathing patterns of,  
96  
ventilatory pause of  
resting lung volume and,  
99

**Circulation**  
embryonic  
regulation of, 110-18

**Cochlea**  
mechanotransduction in,  
467

**Cofilin**, 590, 598

**Colcemide**  
microtubules and, 635

**Colchicine**  
microtubules and, 635  
surfactant secretion and, 402

*Colibri coruscans*  
hypoxia in  
gas exchange during, 60

**Collagen**  
endothelial cell interactions  
of, 169  
in vascular smooth muscle  
cells, 164

**Collagen receptor**  
in endothelial cells, 163

Collins, S. C., 497-506

**Colon**  
ion channels in, 321-34  
chloride, 327-30, 332-33  
potassium, 326-27, 330-  
32  
sodium, 324-26, 333

**Colony stimulating factors**  
angiogenesis and, 224

*Colomba livia*  
hypoxia in  
arterial pH and, 62

**Compound 48/80**  
surfactant secretion and,  
402

**Concanavalin A**  
surfactant secretion and,  
402

**Congestive heart failure**  
β-adrenergic receptor and,  
145-48

**Connectin**  
localization of, 12  
protease-sensitive nature of,  
11-12  
tension in resting muscle and,  
11

Cooper, J. A., 585-601

**Copper, zinc-superoxide dis-  
mutase**  
binding of substrates to  
local surface charges and,  
345

**Cortisol**  
surfactant glycerophospholipid  
synthesis in fetal lung  
and, 418-19

**Cortisone**  
angiogenesis and, 225

**Crayfish**  
behavioral hypothermia in,  
73

**Cyclic AMP**  
See cAMP

*Cygnus cygnus*  
hypoxia in  
gas exchange during, 61

*Cyprinus carpio*  
developmental changes in,  
123

**Cystic fibrosis**  
chloride ion channel activa-  
tion in, 328

**Cytocalasin**  
cell motility and, 590-91  
surfactant secretion and, 402

**Cytokinesis**  
myosin defects and, 608-10

**Cytoskeleton**  
extracellular matrix in-  
teractions with, 172-73  
surfactant secretion and, 401-  
2

**D**

**Danthrolene**  
malignant hyperthermia and,  
7

Dawson, D. C., 321-34

**Debye-Hückel theory**, 345-46

**Deer mice**  
metabolic rate of  
water deprivation and, 81

**Dehydration**  
thermoregulation and, 81

**Daptatin**, 590

**Destrin**, 598

**Dexamethasone**  
surfactant glycerophospholipid  
synthesis in fetal lung  
and, 418  
surfactant protein gene ex-  
pression in fetal lung  
and, 428-30

**DHP-binding protein**  
See Dihydropyridine-  
binding protein

*Dictyostelium*  
motor protein of, 596

myosin-I of, 660-62  
actin-activated ATPase  
activity of, 666

*Dictyostelium discoideum*  
actin-based motor proteins of, 608-9  
 $\alpha$ -actinin mutations in, 622-24  
receptor-G protein signaling in, 38  
response to chemoattractants, 598  
severin of, 620

Dihydroxyxypurine-binding protein  
 $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  release and, 7-8  
structure of, 5

4,4'-Diisothiocyanostilbene-2,2'-disulfonic acid  
chloride ion channel and, 329  
sodium-dependent magnesium transport and, 264

DNase I, 598

Dobbs, L. G., 395-409

Doberstein, S. K., 653-76

Dobutamine  
congestive heart failure and, 146

Dogfish  
gill ventilation in, 127

D'Amore, P. A., 217-33

*Drosophila*  
myosin-I of, 660

*Drosophila melanogaster*  
indirect flight muscle fibers in, 614  
myosin mutations in, 611-12  
tropomyosin-related protein of, 619-20  
Z-lines of  
 $\alpha$ -actinin and, 624

Dynein, 633-34  
genetic analysis of, 636

**E**

Ebashi, Setsuro, 1-12

Ectotherms  
behavioral hypothermia in, 73  
metabolic rate of  
water deprivation and, 81  
thermoregulation in, 71-72  
hypercapnia and, 80-81

Ehrlich ascites cells  
calcium ion pump of, 532

Electron probe X-ray microanalysis  
measurement of total magnesium and, 280-81

*Electrophorus*  
sodium ion channel of, 343  
voltage-sensitive sodium channel of, 342

Electrophysiology, 2

*Eleutherodactylus coqui*  
heart rate in  
developmental changes in, 111-12, 114

Endocytic pathway, 645-47

Endocytoskeleton, 12  
Endothelial cells  
effects of extracellular matrix on, 169-72  
integrin receptors in, 163  
thrombospondin synthesis in, 166

Endotherms  
thermoregulation in, 71-72  
hypercapnia and, 80-81

*Engraulis mordax*  
larvae of  
cutaneous gas exchange in, 123

Epidermal growth factor  
angiogenesis and, 221  
myogenesis and, 210  
surfactant protein synthesis in fetal lung and, 432

Epinephrine  
magnesium transport and, 282

Epithelia  
polarized  
plasma membrane domains of, 644-45

Epithelial cells  
amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels in, 518  
chloride/bicarbonate exchange in, 551  
invertebrate  
myosin-I in, 669-70

Epithelial sodium ion channel, 509-25  
amiloride-sensitive  
comparison to voltage-dependent sodium channel, 524-25  
expression in *Xenopus* oocytes, 523-24  
immunocytochemical localization of, 518-19  
purification of, 515-18  
regulation of, 519-23  
inhibition of, 512-14  
sodium movement through, 510-12

Estrogen  
surfactant glycerophospholipid synthesis in fetal lung and, 417

Estrogen receptor  
binding sites recognized by, 27

Single gene for, 19

Ethanol  
hypothermia induced by, 77, 82

Eukaryotes  
myosin-I in, 657

EWton, D. A., 201-12

Excitation-contraction coupling, 1-12  
 $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  and, 2-4  
 $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  antagonist-binding protein and, 5-6  
proteins of, 7-8

Exocytoskeleton, 12

Extracellular matrix  
basic fibroblast growth factor in, 184  
interactions with cytoskeleton, 172-73  
vascular, 161-74

Extracellular matrix receptors, 163-64

**F**

F-actin cross-linking proteins  
mutations in, 622-24

F-actin severing and capping proteins, 620-21

Familial hypertrophic cardiomyopathy  
gene for  
linkage analysis mapping of, 181

Faraci, F. M., 59-67

Fast axonal transport, 638-40

Fatty acids  
long chain polyunsaturated calcium ion pump and, 535

Fetal lung  
surfactant glycerophospholipid synthesis in  
regulation of, 416-20  
surfactant protein synthesis in regulation of, 420-34  
surfactant system in, 415-34

Fibroblast growth factor  
angiogenesis and, 218-19  
binding to extracellular matrix, 170-71  
expression in myocardium, 183-85  
myogenesis and, 208-10  
skeletal  $\alpha$ -actin transcription in cardiac muscle by counter-regulation of, 188-89

Fibroblast-pneumocyte factor  
surfactant glycerophospholipid synthesis in fetal lung and, 418

Fibronectin  
endothelial cell interactions of, 169  
proteoglycan synthesis inhibition and, 166

in vascular smooth muscle cells, 164

in vascular wall, 162-63

**Fibronectin receptor**  
in endothelial cells, 163

**Fish**  
air-breathing, 125-26  
ventilation tachycardia in, 114-15  
cardio-respiratory coupling in, 114-15  
central rhythm generator in, 89  
core body temperature of pyrogens and, 72  
development at hatching, 119-20  
embryos and larvae of peripheral circulation in, 117-18  
gill development in, 124  
hair cells in, 470  
intermittent breathing in phases of, 92  
metabolic development in, 121-22  
thermoregulation in anoxia and, 82  
ventilatory control in development of, 127

**Flatman, P. W.**, 259-69

**Florini, J. R.**, 201-12

**Fluorescence spectroscopy**  
magnesium measurements using, 276  
measurement of cellular magnesium and, 241-56

**Food deprivation**  
hypothermia induced by, 77

**Forskolin**  
congestive heart failure and, 145-46  
surfactant secretion and, 400

**Fragnini, 620**

**Freudemrich, C. C.**, 273-84

**Frog**  
heart rate in developmental changes in, 111-12, 114  
larvae of arterial systolic blood pressure in, 117

**Furosemide**  
sodium-dependent magnesium transport and, 264

**G**

**Gallbladder epithelium**  
ion transport across regulation of, 361-71

**Gas exchange**  
in lower vertebrates, 122-27

**Gelsolin**, 588-89, 598, 599

**Gene expression**  
regulation of thyroid hormone and, 17-32

**Generalized thyroid hormone resistance**, 31-32

**Gerisch, G.**, 607-25

**Gills**  
development of, 124

**Glucocorticoid receptor**  
activation pathway of, 28  
single gene for, 19

**Glucocorticoids**  
surfactant glycerophospholipid synthesis in fetal lung and, 417  
surfactant protein gene expression in fetal lung and, 428-30

**Glycosaminoglycans**  
heparan sulfate, 163  
heparin-like  
vascular smooth muscle cell proliferation and, 167-69

**Gouy-Chapman theory**, 345-46

**G protein-coupled receptors**  
mammalian  
phosphorylation and desensitization of, 38  
regulation of hormonal responsiveness by, 498-506  
rhodopsin and, 497-98

**G proteins**  
epithelial sodium ion channel regulation and, 522-23  
vertebrate signal-transducing, 38

**Granulocyte-colony stimulating factor**  
angiogenesis and, 224

**Green, W. N.**, 341-55

**Ground squirrel**  
episodic breathing patterns of, 96

**Growth factor**  
transforming- $\alpha$  angiogenesis and, 221

**Growth factors**  
epidermal  
angiogenesis and, 221  
myogenesis and, 210  
surfactant protein synthesis in fetal lung and, 432

**fibroblast**  
 $\alpha$ -actin transcription in cardiac muscle by, 188-89

angiogenesis and, 218-19  
binding to extracellular matrix, 170-71, 184

**expression in myocardium**, 183-85

myogenesis and, 208-10

**insulin-like**  
expression in myocardium, 186

myogenesis and, 203-6

**myeloid**  
angiogenesis and, 224

**myocardial**, 179-93  
cardiac disease and, 187  
expression and localization of, 185-86  
myocardial development and, 186-87

**peptide**  
cardiac myocytes and, 187-89

fetal cardiac genes induced by, 188

nuclear oncogene induction by, 191

**platelet-derived**  
smooth muscle cells and, 210

thrombospondin synthesis induction and, 162

**platelet-derived endothelial cell**  
angiogenesis and, 220-21

signal transduction by cellular oncogenes and, 189-91

surfactant glycerophospholipid synthesis in fetal lung and, 417

surfactant protein gene expression in fetal lung and, 430-32

**transforming- $\alpha$**   
angiogenesis and, 221

**transforming- $\beta$**   
angiogenesis and, 223, 228-30

**expression in myocardium**, 183-85

in extracellular matrix, 171

myogenesis and, 206-8

surfactant protein synthesis in fetal lung and, 432

vascular smooth muscle cell proliferation and, 168-69

**vascular endothelial**  
angiogenesis and, 219-20

**GTP-binding proteins**  
posttranslational modification of, 38

**Guanidinium**  
ion channels blocked by, 487-88

**Gyps rueppelli**  
blood of  
 $P_{50}$  value of, 61

**H**

Haagsman, H. P., 441-59  
 Hair cells, 465-74  
     apical membrane of  
         ionic properties of, 466-68  
     basolateral membrane of  
         ionic properties of, 468-72  
     electrically resonant, 468-70  
     inner, 471  
     mammalian, 470-71  
     non-auditory organ, 470  
     non-resonant, 470  
     outer, 471  
     reverse transduction in, 472-73  
     synaptic interactions of, 471-72  
 Halothane  
     calcium-induced calcium release and, 7  
 Hamsters  
     hypoxic and hypercapnic thermogenic response to reduced temperature in, 72  
 Hawgood, S., 375-90  
 Hearing mechanisms, 465-66  
 Heart  
     calcium ion pump of, 532  
     embryonic and larval pharmacology of, 115-16  
     Heart cells  
         cellular magnesium in, 273-84  
     Heart disease  
         adrenergic responsiveness in abnormal, 137-53  
         myocardial growth factors and, 187  
     Heart rate  
         developmental changes in, 110-14  
     Heat-shock response  
         actin alterations and, 615-16  
     Heavy metals  
         hypothermia induced by, 77  
     Hematocrit  
         core body temperature and, 80  
     Heparin  
         angiogenesis and, 225-27  
         vascular smooth muscle cell proliferation and, 167-69  
     Heterodimeric capping proteins mutations in, 622  
     Hexuronyl hexosaminoglycan sulfate  
         angiogenesis and, 225-27  
     Hibernation  
         intermittent breathing during, 90  
 Hinrichsen, R. D., 309-317  
 Hirosberger, J.-D., 565-80

Histamine  
     hypothermia induced by, 77  
     surfactant secretion and, 401  
 Homcy, C. J., 137-53  
 Hormones  
     amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels and, 520-21  
     magnesium transport and, 282  
     responsiveness to  
         regulation of, 498-506  
     surfactant glycerophospholipid synthesis in fetal lung and, 417-20  
     surfactant protein synthesis in fetal lung and, 425-34  
 Horseshoe crab sperm  
     actin filaments in, 596  
 Human red cells  
     magnesium transport in, 262-66  
 Hummingbird  
     hypoxia in  
         gas exchange during, 60  
     pectoral muscle of  
          $P_{50}$  for, 66  
 Hyaluronic acid  
     angiogenesis and, 232  
 Hydrocortisone  
     angiogenesis and, 227  
 Hypercapnia  
     thermoregulation and, 80-81  
 Hyperthermia  
     malignant  
         calcium-induced calcium release and, 7  
 Hyperventilation  
     in birds, 60  
 Hypomagnesemia  
     cardiovascular disease and, 282  
 Hypothermia, 71-82  
     behavioral, 73-75  
     mechanisms and mediators of, 75-77  
     physiologic, 72-73  
     physiologic effects of, 77-80  
 Hypoxemia  
     continuous shallow breathing and, 399  
 Hypoxia, 71-82  
     avian adaptations to, 59-67  
     thermoregulation and, 72-80  
 I  
 Iguana  
     core body temperature of  
         hypoxia and, 73, 76-77  
         metabolic rate of  
             water deprivation and, 81  
 Imipramine  
     sodium-dependent magnesium transport and, 264  
 Inactivation flap  
     ion channels blocked by, 488-89  
 Indomethacin  
     surfactant protein gene expression in fetal lung and, 424  
 Inflation  
     deep  
         surfactant secretion and, 399  
 Inositol-1,4,5 trisphosphate  
      $Ca^{2+}$  release by, 7  
 Insect photoreceptors  
     myosin-I in, 670  
 Insulin  
     surfactant glycerophospholipid synthesis in fetal lung and, 417, 419-20  
     surfactant protein gene expression in fetal lung and, 430-32  
 Insulin-like growth factor I  
     expression in myocardium, 186  
 Insulin-like growth factor I receptor  
     myogenesis and, 205  
 Insulin-like growth factor II  
     expression in myocardium, 186  
 Insulin-like growth factor II receptor  
     myogenesis and, 205  
 Insulin-like growth factors  
     myogenesis and, 203-6  
 Insulin receptor  
     myogenesis and, 205  
 Integrin receptor  
     transmembrane  
         extracellular matrix-cytoskeleton interactions and, 172  
 Integrins  
     cell-extracellular matrix adhesion and, 163  
 Interferon  
     angiogenesis and, 230  
 Intermittent breathing, 87-102  
     patterns of, 91-92  
     control of, 92-101  
 Intestinal epithelium  
     calcium ion pump of, 532  
 Invertebrates  
     epithelial cells of  
         myosin-I in, 669-70  
 Iodoacetamide  
     sodium-dependent magnesium transport and, 264  
 Ion channels  
     calcium-dependent  
         calmodulin interactions with, 315-16

calmodulin mutants and, 309-317  
colonic, 321-34  
surface charges of, 341-55  
electrostatic, 344-47  
source and distribution of, 342-44  
voltage-gated, 477-91  
anomalous mole-fraction effects at, 482-83  
binding sites of, 489-91  
blockade by guanidinium and peptide toxins, 487-88  
blockade by inactivation flap, 488-89  
blockade by inorganic ions, 483-85  
blockade by organic ions and local anesthetics, 485-87  
current-voltage relations of, 479-82  
permeation and selectivity at, 478  
reversal potentials and, 478-79  
streaming potentials and, 489  
See also specific type  
Ion-selective microelectrodes  
magnesium measurements using, 275  
Ion transport  
across gallbladder epithelium  
regulation of, 361-71  
Isometric exercise  
cardiac hypertrophy induced by, 181  
Isoproterenol  
chloride/bicarbonate exchange and, 550  
congestive heart failure and, 145-46  
magnesium transport and, 282  
surfactant clearance and, 409

**K**

Kallikrein  
amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels and, 519  
Keratinocyte growth factor, 184, 218  
Kidney cells  
plasma membrane of  
calcium ion pump of, 535-36  
Kidney tubules  
calcium ion pump of, 532  
Kinesin, 633-34  
genetic analysis of, 636  
Kink, J. A., 309-317

Klagsbrun, M., 217-33  
Kraehenbuhl, J.-P., 565-80  
Kung, C., 309-317

**L**

*Lama vicugna*  
hemoglobin of  
high oxygen affinity of, 61  
Lamellar bodies  
surfactant storage in, 445-47, 455-58  
Laminin  
endothelial cell interactions of, 169  
proteoglycan synthesis inhibition and, 166  
in vascular smooth muscle cells, 164  
in vascular wall, 162-63  
Laminin receptor  
in endothelial cells, 163  
Larsen, P. R., 17-32  
Latrunculin  
cell motility and, 591  
Lectins  
surfactant secretion and, 402  
Lefkowitz, R. J., 497-506  
Lemias, V., 565-80  
Lens  
anti-angiogenic factors of, 231-32  
Lester, H. A., 477-91  
Leukocytes  
calcium ion pump of, 532  
Lieberman, M., 273-84  
*Limulus* sperm  
actin filaments in, 596  
Lipids  
charged  
ion channel function and, 344  
surfactant, 443-44  
surfactant clearance and, 408-9  
synthesis of, 447-52  
Liver  
calcium ion pump of, 532  
Lizards  
metabolic rate of  
water deprivation and, 81  
peripheral blood flow of  
reduced temperature and, 73  
Local anesthetics  
voltage-gated ion channels and, 485-87  
London, R. E., 241-56  
Lung compliance  
diminished  
continuous shallow breathing and, 399

**Lungfish**  
gill development in, 124  
Lymphocytes  
calcium ion pump of, 532  
chloride/bicarbonate exchange in, 551  
Lymphoma cells  
murine S49  
magnesium transport in, 267

**M**

Maclura pomifera  
surfactant secretion and, 402  
Macrophages  
calcium ion pump of, 532  
Magnesium  
cytosolic  
cardiac ion channel modulation by, 299-306  
cell function and, 281-83  
in heart cells, 273-84  
regulation of, 276-81  
intracellular  
buffering/binding of, 279-80  
measurement of, 241-56  
potassium ion channel and, 289-97  
transport of, 259-69  
Magri, K. A., 201-12  
Malignant hyperthermia  
pathogenesis of  
calcium-induced calcium release and, 7  
Mammals  
central rhythm generator in, 89  
colons of  
potassium ion channels in, 326-27  
sodium ion channels in, 324-26  
hair cells in, 470-71  
hibernating  
intermittent breathing in, 90  
intermittent breathing in phases of, 92  
ventilatory pause of  
resting lung volume and, 100  
Matsuda, H., 289-97  
Medroxyprogesterone  
angiogenesis and, 232  
*Melanotrochilus fuscus*  
pectoral muscle of  
 $P_{50}$  for, 66  
Membrane biogenesis  
early events in, 642-43  
late events in, 643-44  
Membranes  
association with myosin-I, 668-71

Membrane traffic  
microtubules and, 641-47  
pathways of, 641-42

Mendelson, C. R., 415-34

L-Meromyzin, 10

Mesangial cells  
chloride/bicarbonate exchange in, 550

Metabolic waste products  
thermoregulation in mammals and, 82

Metabolism  
in lower vertebrates, 120-22

Metaproteorol  
surfactant clearance and, 409

Methylbromoamiloride  
epithelial sodium ion channel and, 516

N-Methylstrychnine  
sodium ion channel blockade by, 487

Methyl xanthines  
surfactant secretion and, 400

Microtubule-associated protein 2, 632

Microtubule-based motility, 629-47  
functions of, 629-31

Microtubule-based motors, 633-34

Microtubule-based vesicle transport, 638-41

Microtubule-organizing centers, 631-32

Microtubule polymerization  
pharmacology of, 635-36

Microtubules  
membrane traffic and, 641-47

Milsom, W. K., 87-102

Mineralocorticoid receptor  
single gene for, 19

Mineralocorticoids  
sodium absorption and, 325-26

Mitochondria  
magnesium transport by, 280-81

Mitosis  
in vitro assay of, 637

Monocytes  
calcium ion pump of, 532

*Monopterus albus*  
larvae of  
cutaneous gas exchange in, 114-15

*Monopterus cuchia*  
cutaneous gas exchange in, 126

Moore, D. D., 17-32

Morad, M., 299-306

Morphine  
hypothermia induced by, 77

Motile cells  
myosin-I in, 668-69

Motility systems  
genetics of, 607-25

Murine S49 lymphoma cells  
magnesium transport in, 267

Murphy, E., 273-84

Muscle  
actin-binding proteins in, 587-88  
contraction of  
Ca<sup>2+</sup> and, 3-4  
Ca<sup>2+</sup> antagonist-binding protein and, 5-6  
mechanism of, 1-12  
ryanodine and, 6-7  
physiology of, 9-12  
sliding mechanism of, 9-11  
See also specific type

Muscle cells  
myosin heavy chain mutations in, 608-13

Muscovy duck  
cerebral blood flow in  
hypoxic hypoxia and, 64

Myeloid growth factors  
angiogenesis and, 224

Myoblasts  
differentiation of  
inhibition of, 206-7

Myocardial growth factors, 179-93  
cardiac disease and, 187  
expression and localization of, 185-86  
myocardial development and, 186-87

Myocardial infarction  
hypomagnesemia and, 282

Myocardial ischemia  
β-adrenergic receptor and, 148-49

Myocardium  
adult  
plasticity of, 181  
development of, 186-87  
differentiation of  
mitogen withdrawal inducing, 187-88  
nuclear oncogene proteins in, 190-91  
peptide growth factor expression in, 183-85

Myogenesis, 201-12  
fibroblast growth factors and, 208-10  
insulin-like growth factors and, 203-6  
transforming growth factor-β and, 206-8

Myogenesis determination genes, 201-2

Myogenin  
induction of, 204

Myoglobin  
oxygen transport in muscle and, 66

Myosin  
binding to glass surfaces, 10  
defects in  
cytokinesis in non-muscle cells and, 608-10  
evolution of, 675  
mutations of  
in *Caenorhabditis elegans*, 610-11  
in *Drosophila melanogaster*, 611-12  
structure of, 10

Myosin heavy chain kinase, 666-67

Myosin heavy chain mutations, 608-613

α-Myosin heavy chains  
expression in ventricular myocytes, 181

β-Myosin heavy chains  
in cardiac hypertrophy, 180-81  
ventricular isoforms of, 181

Myosin-I, 653-76  
actin-binding sites of, 663-64  
association with membranes, 668-71  
brush border  
regulation by calcium, 667-68

discovery of, 654-55  
distribution in nature, 657-58  
enzyme activity of, 662-63  
functions of, 671-75  
identification of, 654-58  
criteria for, 655  
intracellular localization of, 66870

light chains of, 662  
phosphorylation of, 666  
schematic of, 654  
structure of, 658-62  
molecular, 662  
primary, 658-62

Myosin-II, 600  
schematic of, 654

Myosinpl, 596

N

*Necturus*  
gallbladder epithelium of  
ion transport across, 362-63

*Neoceratodus*  
gill development in, 123

Nerve cells  
calcium ion pump of, 532

**Neurohypophysis**  
  calcium ion pump of, 532

**Neurons**  
  directionality switching in, 639

**Neurotoxins**  
  voltage-dependent sodium ion channels and, 524

**Neutrophils**  
  calcium ion pump of, 532  
  profilin in, 589  
  response to chemoattractants, 598

**Nickel chloride**  
  thermoregulation in mammals and, 82

**Nicotinamide**  
  angiogenesis and, 224

**Nocodazole**  
  microtubules and, 635

**Noegel, A. A.**, 607-25

**Norepinephrine**  
  cardiac-specific gene transcription and, 183  
  congestive heart failure and, 145-46

**Nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy**  
  measurement of cellular magnesium and, 241-56, 275-76

**Nuclear oncogene proteins**  
  in myocardium, 190-91

**O**

**Oleyl-acetyl-glycerol**  
  amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels and, 519

**Olfactory epithelial cells**  
  amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels in, 518

**Oncogene proteins**  
  nuclear  
  in myocardium, 190-91

**Oncogenes**  
  cellular  
    growth factor signal transduction by, 189-91

**Oocytes**  
  *Xenopus*  
    amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels in, 523-24

**Opioid peptides**  
  hypothermia mediation by, 77

**Optic nerve**  
  calcium ion pump of, 532

**Organelle motor complex**, 634-35

**Osteoblast cells**  
  chloride/bicarbonate exchange in, 550

**Osteoblasts**  
  calcium ion pump of, 532

**Ouabain**  
  sodium-dependent magnesium transport and, 264  
  sodium/potassium-ATPase and, 579

**Oxygen consumption**  
  stimulation of  
    thyroid hormone and, 17

**Oxygen transport**  
  hypothermia and, 78-79

**P**

**Pachymedusa dacnicolor**  
  larvae of  
    cardio-respiratory coupling in, 114

**Pancreas**  
  calcium ion pump of, 532

**Paramecium**  
  calmodulin mutants and calcium-dependent channels in, 309-317

**Paramecium caudatum**  
  behavioral hypothermia in, 73-74

**Paramecium tetraurelia**  
  calmodulin in, 310

**Paramyosin**  
  filament assembly in  
    *Caenorhabditis* and, 612-13

**Parker, T. G.**, 179-93

**Pekin duck**  
  hypoxia in  
    blood flow redistribution during, 62  
    hyperventilation and, 60

**Peptide growth factors**  
  cardiac myocytes and, 187-89  
  fetal cardiac genes induced by, 188  
  nuclear oncogene induction by, 191

**Peptide toxins**  
  ion channels blocked by, 487-88

**Pertussis toxin**  
  β-adrenergic receptor and, 143-44  
  sodium transport across renal epithelial cells and, 522-23  
  transepithelial sodium ion transport and, 516

**Pesticides**  
  hypothermia induced by, 77

**Phalloidin**, 596  
  actin filament labeling with, 9  
  cell motility and, 591

**Phenamil**  
  epithelial sodium ion channel inhibition and, 513

**n-Phenyl antranilic acid**  
  colonic potassium ion channels and, 331

**Pheromones**  
  yeast  
    G protein-linked signaling system and, 38-41  
    physiologic role of, 38  
    receptors for, 38-40

**Phorbol esters**  
  chloride ion secretion and, 329  
  magnesium transport and, 282

**Phorbol myristate**  
  amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels and, 519

**Phosphates**  
  ion channel function and, 344

**Phosphatidylcholine**  
  secretion of, 399  
  synthesis of, 448-49

**Phospholipids**  
  acidic  
    calcium ion pump and, 534-35  
    surfactant, 443-44  
    synthesis of, 449

**Photoreceptors**  
  insect  
    myosin-I in, 670

**Phyllomedusa sauvagei**  
  metabolic rate of  
    water deprivation and, 81

**Physarum polycephalum**  
  fragmin of, 620

**Pigeon**  
  hypoxia in  
    arterial pH and, 62

**Pinder, A. W.**, 107-29

**Plant cells**  
  calcium ion pump of, 532

**Plasma membrane**  
  anion exchange in, 549-60  
  calcium ion pump of, 531-40  
    isoforms of, 540  
    properties of, 532-34  
    proteolytic cleavage of, 537  
    purification of, 536-37  
    stimulation of, 534-35  
    structure and functional domains of, 537-40  
    chloride/bicarbonate exchange in  
      cellular functions of, 550-52  
    magnesium transport mechanisms of, 277-79

Platelet-derived endothelial cell growth factor angiogenesis and, 220-21

Platelet-derived growth factor smooth muscle cells and, 210 thrombospondin synthesis induction and, 167

Platelet factor IV angiogenesis and, 228

Platelets profilin in, 589 thrombospondin synthesis in, 166

Pneumocytes type II amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels in, 518

Pollard, T. D., 653-76

Ponticulin, 588

Potassium ion channel blockade of, 486-87 colonic, 326-27, 330-32 magnesium gating of, 289-97, 301-2 ohmic conductance through, 290

Potassium ion conductance across gallbladder epithelium regulation of, 367-69

Potassium ion current calcium-dependent calmodulin mutations and, 311-13

Preston, R. R., 309-317

Procaine ranodine receptor and, 7

Profilin, 589-90, 594, 598, 599 yeast mutants lacking, 621-22

Prolactin surfactant glycerophospholipid synthesis in fetal lung and, 417, 419-20

Prostaglandin E<sub>2</sub> surfactant protein gene expression in fetal lung and, 424

Prostaglandins angiogenesis and, 224 hypothermia induced by, 77 potassium ion secretion and, 327

Protamine angiogenesis and, 231

Proteases amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels and, 519 angiogenesis and, 233

Protein kinase A surfactant secretion and, 400

Protein kinase C amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels and, 519 chloride/bicarbonate exchange and, 550-51

chloride ion channel regulation and, 329

Proteoglycans cell surface membrane-intercalated, 163-64 heparan sulfate, 218

Proteolipids surfactant, 385-89

Proto-oncogene proteins cell growth and differentiation and, 189-90

*Pseudis paradoxus* larvae of arterial systolic blood pressure in, 117 ventilation tachycardia in, 115

Pseudopods extension of myosin-I and, 673

Pulmonary alveolar surfactant See Surfactant

Purinergic agents surfactant secretion and, 400

Q

Quinidine sodium-dependent magnesium transport and, 264

QX-314 sodium ion channel blockade by, 487

R

Radixin, 588

Rainbow trout larvae of heart rate in, 111

*Raja erinacea* embryos of ventricular systolic blood pressure in, 116

*Rana erinacea* larvae of heart rate in, 111

*Rana esculentaria* larvae of cardio-respiratory coupling in, 114

*Rana catesbeiana* developmental changes in body mass and, 108-9 heart rate in developmental changes in, 111

larvae of cardio-respiratory coupling and, 114 hypoxia and, 113

peripheral circulation in, 117

larval heart of pharmacology of, 115-16

Rat growth hormone, 17-18 synthesis rates of thyroid hormone and, 17

Rat growth hormone promoter elements thyroid hormone receptor and, 22-24

thyroid hormone receptor-binding half-sites of, 26

thyroid hormone receptor-binding site of point mutations in, 25

Rat red cells magnesium transport in, 266-67

Rats hypoxic thermogenic response to reduced temperature in, 72 thermoregulation in nickel chloride exposure and, 82

Red cells magnesium transport in, 262-67

Renal cells chloride/bicarbonate exchange in, 551-52

Renal papillary collecting duct cells amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels in, 518

Reptiles cardio-respiratory coupling in, 114-15

colons of potassium ion channels in, 326-27

sodium ion channels in, 324-26

core body temperature of pyrogens and, 72

development at hatching, 119-20

intermittent breathing in, 89-90

phases of, 92

lungs of, 125

metabolic development in, 122

ventilatory response to hypoxia in lowered core body temperature and, 78

Respiratory distress syndrome surfactant deficiency in, 415

Retinoic acid receptor, 18  
 DNA-binding specificity determining regions of, 27  
 Reuss, L., 361-71  
**Rhodopsin**  
 G protein-coupled receptors and, 497-98  
 Rhodopsin receptor phosphorylated coupling of, 47-48  
 Rossier, B. C., 565-80  
**Ruthenium red**  
 ryandine receptor and, 7  
**Ryanodine**  
 skeletal muscle contraction and, 6-7  
 Ryanodine-binding protein calcium release and, 6-7  
 Ryanodine receptor opening of, 7

**S**

*Saccharomyces*  
 myosin-1 of, 660  
*Saccharomyces cerevisiae*  
 actin-binding proteins in identification of, 616  
 actin gene of, 613-14  
 mutants lacking profilin, 621-22  
 myosin heavy chain mutations in, 610  
 pheromones of  
 G protein action in response to, 45-46  
 G protein-linked signaling system and, 38-41  
 physiologic role of, 38  
 receptors for, 38-40  
 receptor-G protein coupling in, 41-42  
 G protein subunits in, 43  
 receptor domains involved in, 43-44  
 receptor-G protein signaling in, 37-52  
 regulation of, 46-51  
 tropomyosin-related protein of, 619  
*Saccharomyces kluveri*  
 pheromone secreted by, 39  
 Saimi, Y., 309-317  
**Salamander**  
 cardiac lethal mutants of, 118  
 larvae of  
 cardiac output in, 117  
 gill development in, 124  
 peripheral circulation in, 117-18  
 metamorphosis of, 126

*Salmonella typhimurium*  
 magnesium ATPase transporters in, 277  
*Salmo trutta*  
 larvae of  
 heart rate in, 111  
**Salt**  
 colonic transport of ion channels and, 321-34  
*Salvelinus alpinus*  
 larvae of  
 heart rate in, 111  
**Sarclemma**  
 calcium ion pump of, 532  
**Sarcomere formation**  
 actin filaments in, 614-15  
**Saxitoxin**  
 voltage-dependent sodium ion channels and, 524-25  
 Schleicher, M., 607-25  
 Schneider, M. D., 179-93  
 Schroer, T. A., 629-47  
**Scorpion toxin**  
 ion channels blocked by, 487  
*Scyliorhinus*  
 gill ventilation in, 127  
**Second messengers**  
 amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels and, 519  
 generation of extracellular matrix and, 173  
 Segal, Y., 361-71  
**Serine proteases**  
 amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels and, 519  
**Serum**  
 chloride/bicarbonate exchange in, 550  
 Severini, 588, 599, 620-21  
 Sheetz, M. P., 629-47  
 Shiffner, K., 375-90  
**Shivering thermogenesis**, 72-73  
**Sialic acid**  
 ion channel function and, 343-44  
**Signal transduction**, 2  
 by cellular oncogenes, 189-91  
 excitation-contraction coupling and, 5  
 in yeast, 37-52  
**Skate**  
 embryos of  
 ventricular systolic blood pressure in, 116  
 larvae of  
 heart rate in, 111  
**Skeletal muscle**  
 calcium ion pump of, 532  
 contraction of  
 mechanism of, 1-12  
 ryandine and, 6-7

excitation-contraction coupling in, 7  
 inactivation in calcium and, 5-6  
 Sliding mechanism, 9-11  
**Slime mold**  
 fragmin of, 620  
 Smith, P. R., 509-26  
**Smooth muscle**  
 calcium ion pump of, 532  
 excitation-contraction coupling in, 7  
 vascular cells of effects of extracellular matrix on, 164-69  
 thrombospondin synthesis in, 166

**Sodium ion channel**  
 blockade of, 487  
 colonic, 324-26, 333  
 epithelial, 509-26  
 amiloride-sensitive, 515-25  
 inhibition of, 512-14  
 sodium movement through, 510-12

**Sodium ion current**  
 calcium-dependent calmodulin mutations and, 313

**Sodium ion pump**  
 regulation of, 366

**Sodium ion transport**  
 across gallbladder epithelium regulation of, 363-67

**Sodium, potassium-ATPase**  
 $\alpha$  subunit of, 566-68  
 functional sites of, 578-79  
 $\beta$  subunit of, 568-72  
 role of, 579-80  
 functional heterogeneity of, 572-77  
 structural heterogeneity of, 566-72  
 structure-function relationship of, 565-80

**Somatomedins**  
 See Insulin-like growth factors

**South American frog**  
 larvae of  
 ventilation tachycardia in, 115

$\beta$ -Spectrin, 622

*Spermophilus lateralis*  
 episodic breathing patterns of, 96

**Sphingosine**  
 amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels and, 519

**Squid axon**  
 calcium ion pump of, 532  
 magnesium transport in, 260-62

Stereocilia, 466-67

Steroid hormones  
adrenergic receptor regulation by, 503-4  
angiostatic, 225-27

Steroid receptor, 18  
activation pathway of, 28

Substance P  
surfactant secretion and, 402

Subtilisin  
binding of substrates to local surface charges and, 345

Surfactant, 395-409  
clearance of, 379-80, 403-9  
factors regulating, 407-9  
pathways of, 403-7  
composition of, 442-45  
extracellular metabolism of, 379  
fetal, 415-34  
intra-alveolar conversion of, 403  
intracellular, 445-47  
storage in lamellar bodies, 445-47, 455-58  
synthesis in type II cells, 445  
intracellular assembly of, 376-78  
secretion of, 378-79, 397-403  
cytoskeletal elements and, 401-2  
inhibitors of, 402-3  
stimuli of, 399-401

Surfactant-associated proteins, 375-90, 444-45  
structure and function of, 380-89  
surfactant clearance and, 407-8  
synthesis and processing of, 452-55  
synthesis in fetal lung  
regulation of, 420-34  
water-soluble, 380-85

Surfactant glycerophospholipids  
synthesis in fetal lung  
regulation of, 416-20

Surfactant lipids, 443-44  
surfactant clearance and, 408-9  
synthesis of, 447-52  
pathways of, 447-49  
regulation of, 450-52

Surfactant phospholipids  
acidic  
synthesis of, 449

Surfactant proteolipids, 385-89

Swamp eel  
cutaneous gas exchange in, 126

Sweat duct cells  
amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels in, 518

Synaptosomes  
calcium ion pump of, 532

**T**

Tachycardia  
ventilation  
in adult air-breathing fish, 114-15

Talin  
colocalization with integrin receptor, 172

Taxol  
microtubules and, 635

Teleost fish  
aerial gas exchanger of, 124-25  
behavioral hypothermia in, 73

Terbutaline  
surfactant clearance and, 409  
surfactant protein gene expression in fetal lung and, 428

12-O-Tetradecanoyl-13-phorbol-acetate  
surfactant secretion and, 401

Tetraethylammonium  
potassium ion channel blockade by, 486-87

*Tetrahymena*  
calmodulin in, 310

Tetrodotoxin  
ion channels blocked by, 487-88  
voltage-dependent sodium ion channels and, 524-25

Thermogenesis  
shivering, 72-73

Thermoregulation  
anemia and, 80  
dehydration and, 81  
hypercapnia and, 80-81  
hypoxia and, 72-80

Thin-filament associated proteins  
mutations in, 616-20

Thorner, J., 37-52

Thrombospondin  
angiogenesis and, 227-28  
proteoglycan synthesis inhibition and, 166  
vascular smooth cell proliferation and, 166-67  
in vascular smooth muscle cells, 164  
in vascular wall, 162-63

Thrombospondin receptor  
in endothelial cells, 163

*Thyne* sperm  
acrosomal reaction of  
actin polymerization and, 594

Thyroid hormone  
cardiac hypertrophy induced by, 181  
cardiac-specific gene transcription and, 183  
gene expression regulation by, 17-32  
physiologic effect of, 17  
surfactant glycerophospholipid synthesis in fetal lung and, 417

Thyroid hormone receptor, 17-21  
binding site of  
identification of, 22-23  
cloning of, 19-21  
mutant  
thyroid hormone resistance and, 31-32

physiologic analysis of, 18-19  
repression of transcription by, 24-27  
response to  
rat growth hormone promoter elements and, 22-24  
subtypes of  
action of, 29-31

Thyroid hormone receptor proteins  
genes coding for, 18

Thyroid hormone resistance generalized, 31-32

Thyroid hormone response element  
mutational analysis of, 23-24

Thyroid stimulating hormone subunits of  
genes encoding, 28

Thyroxine  
surfactant glycerophospholipid synthesis in fetal lung and, 418-19

Thyroxine receptor, 18

Tiger salamander  
metamorphosis of, 126

Titin, 11

Toads  
hematocrit of  
core body temperature and, 80  
ventilatory response to hypoxia in  
body temperature and, 79

*Torpedo*  
nicotinic acetylcholine receptor of, 342

Toxic chemicals  
thermoregulation in mammals and, 82

Toxins  
ion channels blocked by, 487-88

Transcytosis, 639

Transforming growth factor- $\alpha$   
angiogenesis and, 221

Transforming growth factor- $\beta$   
angiogenesis and, 223, 228-30  
expression in myocardium, 183-85  
in extracellular matrix, 171  
myogenesis and, 206-8  
surfactant protein synthesis in fetal lung and, 432  
vascular smooth muscle cell proliferation and, 168-69

Transmembrane signaling, 2

Tree frogs  
metabolic rate of  
water deprivation and, 81

Triiodothyronine  
surfactant glycerophospholipid synthesis in fetal lung and, 418

Triiodothyronine receptor, 17-21  
binding site of  
identification of, 22-23  
cloning of, 19-21  
mutant  
thyroid hormone resistance and, 31-32  
physiologic analysis of, 18-19  
repression of transcription by, 24-27  
response to  
rat growth hormone promoter elements and, 22-24  
subtypes of  
action of, 29-31

Triiodothyronine response element  
mutational analysis of, 23-24

Trophoblast cells  
amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels in, 518

Tropomyosin, 587  
mutations in, 617-19  
in vivo role of, 619-20

Tropopronin C  
muscle contractility and, 9  
mutations in, 616-17

T-tubules  
calcium ion pump of, 532

T-tubule system, 3  
depolarization of  
calcium release and, 4

T-tubule system membrane  
charge movement at  
voltage-dependent, 4

Tubular membrane systems, 640-41

Tufted duck  
blood flow in  
exercise and, 63  
pectoral muscle of  
aerobic enzyme activity in, 66

Tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$   
angiogenesis and, 223-24, 230

Turtles  
episodic breathing patterns of, 96  
ventilatory pause of  
resting lung volume and, 99

U

Urea  
hypothermia induced by, 82

Urine  
hypothermia induced by, 77, 82

Urokinase  
amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels and, 519

V

Van Golde, L. M. G., 441-59

Vascular cells  
effects of extracellular matrix on, 164-72

Vascular endothelial growth factor  
angiogenesis and, 219-20

Vascular extracellular matrix, 161-74

Vascularization  
See Angiogenesis

Vascular permeability factor  
angiogenesis and, 219-20

Vasopressin  
chloride/bicarbonate exchange and, 550  
transepithelial sodium ion transport and, 520

Vatner, D. E., 137-53

Vatner, S. F., 137-53

Ventilation tachycardia  
in adult air-breathing fish, 114-15

Ventricular fibrillation  
hypomagnesemia and, 282

Veratrine  
baroreceptor in heart ventricle muscle and, 8

Vertebrates  
cardio-respiratory development in, 107-29  
G protein-coupled receptors of, 43  
hypoxia-induced hypothermia in, 71, 74-75  
inhibitory G proteins of mode of action of, 45-46  
intermittent breathing in, 87-102

Vesicle transport, 637  
microtubule-based, 638-41

Vicuna  
hemoglobin of  
high oxygen affinity of, 61

Villin, 620-21

Vinblastine  
surfactant secretion and, 402

Vinculin, 172

Viral oncogene v-erbA  
mechanism of action of, 27  
protein coded by  
thyroid hormone responsiveness and, 17

Vitamin D receptor  
binding sites recognized by, 27

Vitreous  
anti-angiogenic factors of, 231-32

Vitronectin  
endothelial cell interactions of, 169

Vitronectin receptor  
in endothelial cells, 163

Von Willebrand factor  
endothelial cell interactions of, 169

Vulture  
blood of  
 $P_{50}$  value of, 61

W

Wheat germ agglutinin  
surfactant secretion and, 402

Whooper swans  
hypoxia in  
gas exchange during, 61

Wood, S. C., 71-82

Wright, J. R., 395-409

X

*Xenopus laevis*  
larvae of  
cardio-respiratory coupling in, 114

*Xenopus oocytes*  
functional amiloride-sensitive sodium ion channels in expression of, 523-24

## Y

## Yeast

- actin-binding proteins in
  - identification of, 616
- actin gene of, 613-14
- motility of, 588-90
- mutants lacking profilin, 621-22
- myosin heavy chain mutations in, 610
- pheromones of

- G protein action in response to, 45-46
- G protein-linked signaling system and, 38-41
- physiologic role of, 38
- receptors for, 38-40
- receptor-G protein coupling in, 41-42
- G protein subunits in, 43
- receptor domains involved in, 43-44

- receptor-G protein signaling in, 37-52
- regulation of, 46-51
- tropomyosin-related protein of, 619

## Z

- Zenobiotic compounds
  - thermoregulation in mammals and, 82
- Zot, H. G., 653-76